January 10, 1989

To Our Clients:

## Progenitor's Retrospective -- The Poison Pill at Five

The soon to occur fifth birthday of the poison pill prompts these personal observations:

• It is one of the all-time most successful legal-financial innovations.

Close to 1000 companies have adopted it.

• It has proven to work exactly as it was designed to work.

• The Chicago School economists who argued that it would stop all takeovers have been proven wrong.

• It has virtually eliminated two-tier tender offers, street sweeps and other abusive takeover tactics.

• Adoption is neutral with respect to the market price of the company's stock.

• It has levelled the playing field and restored to the board of directors the ability to seek and achieve the best deal for the shareholders.

• As was so aptly noted in the <u>Federated Depart-</u> <u>ment Stores</u> case, it is a "shield" against takeover abuses and a "gavel" that can be used to get the highest price.

• Its basic legality has been sustained in court (although the flip-in provision has run into some trouble) and several states have enacted statutes that specifically authorize it.

• The law firms that argued that it was illegal have been proven wrong and all of them now routinely advise clients that it is legal.

• Although they continue, the efforts of the Council of Institutional Investors and CREF to kill it by soliciting proxies for anti-pill resolutions have failed.

• While the Delaware Chancery Court has held that it cannot be used in a "just say no" defense, the Delaware Supreme Court has not yet addressed the issue and hope remains that it will recognize that a board of directors may properly determine that a company should remain independent.